

Задание 1

Пусть $A(x)$ и $B(x)$ – переменные предикаты, а C – переменное высказывание (или формула, не содержащая x).

1. $\overline{\forall x A(x)} \equiv \exists x \overline{A(x)}$.
2. $\overline{\exists x A(x)} \equiv \forall x \overline{A(x)}$.
3. $\forall x A(x) \equiv \overline{\overline{\forall x A(x)}}$.
4. $\exists x A(x) \equiv \overline{\overline{\exists x A(x)}}$.
5. $\forall x A(x) \wedge \forall x B(x) \equiv \forall x [A(x) \wedge B(x)]$
6. $C \wedge \forall x B(x) \equiv \forall x [C \wedge B(x)]$.
7. $C \vee \forall x B(x) \equiv \forall x [C \vee B(x)]$
8. $C \rightarrow \forall x B(x) \equiv \forall x [C \rightarrow B(x)]$
9. $\forall x [B(x) \rightarrow C] \equiv \exists x B(x) \rightarrow C$.
10. $\exists x [A(x) \vee B(x)] \equiv \exists x A(x) \vee \exists x B(x)$.
11. $\exists x [C \vee B(x)] \equiv C \vee \exists x B(x)$.

Задание 2

1. $\overline{\forall x P(x)} \equiv \exists x \overline{P(x)}$.
2. $\forall x [P(x) \wedge Q(x)] \equiv \forall x P(x) \wedge \forall x Q(x)$.
3. $\exists x [P(x) \vee Q(x)] \equiv \exists x P(x) \vee \exists x Q(x)$.
4. $\forall x \forall y P(x, y) \equiv \forall y \forall x P(x, y)$.
5. $\exists x \forall y P(x, y) \Rightarrow \forall y \exists x P(x, y)$.
6. $\forall x P(x) \vee \forall x Q(x) \Rightarrow \forall x [P(x) \vee Q(x)]$.
7. $C \wedge \forall x P(x) \equiv \forall x [C \wedge P(x)]$.
8. $C \vee \forall x P(x) \equiv \forall x [C \vee P(x)]$

Задание 3

$(\exists x R(x) \rightarrow \forall y N(y)) \& (\exists z R(z) \rightarrow (\exists x (T(x) \& R(x)) \sim \forall y N(y)))$

$$\begin{aligned} &\equiv (\neg(\exists x R(x)) \vee \forall y N(y)) \& (\neg(\exists z R(z)) \vee (\exists x (T(x) \& R(x)) \sim \forall y N(y))) \equiv \\ &\equiv (\neg(\exists x R(x)) \vee \forall y N(y)) \& (\neg(\exists z R(z)) \vee (\neg(\exists x (T(x) \& R(x))) \vee \forall y N(y))) \& \\ &((\exists x (T(x) \& R(x))) \vee \neg(\forall y N(y))) \equiv (\forall x \neg(T(x) \vee R(x))) \& (\forall z \neg R(z) \vee (\forall x \neg T(x) \vee \forall y N(y))) \\ &\& (\exists x T(x) \& \exists x R(x) \vee \exists y \neg N(y)) \end{aligned}$$

Задание 4

$((\exists x \forall y P(x, y)) \sim (\forall x \forall y Q(x, y))) \& ((\exists x \forall y P(x, y)) \rightarrow (\forall x \exists y R(x, y) \rightarrow (\exists x \exists y M(x, y) \sim (\forall x \forall y Q(x, y))))$

$$\equiv ((\exists x \forall y P(x, y)) \sim (\forall x \forall y Q(x, y))) \& (\neg(\exists x \forall y P(x, y))) \vee (\neg(\forall x \exists y R(x, y)) \vee (\exists x \exists y M(x, y) \sim (\forall x \forall y Q(x, y))))$$

$(\forall x \forall y Q(x, y))$

$\equiv (\neg(\exists x \forall y P(x, y)) \vee (\forall x \forall y Q(x, y))) \& ((\exists x \forall y P(x, y)) \vee \neg(\forall x \forall y Q(x, y))) \& (\neg(\exists x \forall y P(x, y)) \vee (\neg(\forall x \exists y R(x, y)) \vee (\neg(\exists x \exists y M(x, y)) \vee (\forall x \forall y Q(x, y)))) \& (\exists x \exists y M(x, y) \vee \neg(\forall x \forall y Q(x, y))))$

$\equiv (\forall x \exists y \neg P(x, y) \vee \forall x \forall y Q(x, y)) \& ((\exists x \forall y P(x, y)) \vee \exists x \exists y \neg Q(x, y)) \& (\forall x \exists y \neg P(x, y)) \vee (\exists x \forall y \neg R(x, y) \vee (\forall x \forall y \neg M(x, y) \vee (\forall x \forall y Q(x, y))) \& (\exists x \exists y M(x, y) \vee \exists x \exists y \neg Q(x, y)))$

Задание 5

Определение предела "b" функции f(x), определенной в области E, в точке x₀:

$b = \lim_{x \rightarrow x_0} f(x) \Leftrightarrow \forall \varepsilon > 0 \exists \delta > 0 \forall x \in E (0 < |x - x_0| < \delta \rightarrow |f(x) - b| < \varepsilon)$. Используя

трехместный предикат $P(\varepsilon, \delta, x)$, запишем:

$b = \lim_{x \rightarrow x_0} f(x) \Leftrightarrow \forall \varepsilon > 0 \exists \delta > 0 \forall x \in E (P(\varepsilon, \delta, x))$,

где $P(\varepsilon, \delta, x) = (0 < |x - x_0| < \delta \rightarrow |f(x) - b| < \varepsilon)$